

Butterflies of British Columbia

(Source: Guppy and Shepard 2001)

This checklist of the butterflies and skippers of British Columbia includes all known species and subspecies through 2000. The list includes hypothetical species and subspecies that may eventually be found in the province, indicated by a single asterisk (*). It also includes species and subspecies known from adjacent areas which are shown on the distribution maps but are not expected to occur in the province; these are indicated by a double asterisk (**). For these latter species new synonyms are listed in the checklist because the species are not discussed in the text. Otherwise new synonyms are listed in the text.

Superfamily Hesperioidea Latreille, 1809

Family HesperIIDae Latreille, 1809

Subfamily Pyrginae Burmeister, 1878

Genus *Epargyreus* Hübner, [1819]

1. *Epargyreus clarus* (Cramer, [1775])
 - a. *E. c. californicus* MacNeill, 1975
 - b. *E. c. clarus* (Cramer, [1775])

Genus *Thorybes* Scudder, 1872

2. *Thorybes pylades* (Scudder, 1870)
 - a. *T. p. pylades* (Scudder, 1870)

Genus *Erynnis* Schrank, 1801

3. *Erynnis icelus* (Scudder & Burgess, 1870)
4. *Erynnis propertius* (Scudder & Burgess, 1870)
5. *Erynnis pacuvius* (Lintner, 1878)
 - a. *E. p. lilius* (Dyar, 1904)
6. *Erynnis afranius* (Lintner, 1878)
7. *Erynnis persius* (Scudder, 1863)

Genus *Pyrgus* Hübner, [1819]

8. *Pyrgus centaureae* (Rambur, 1842)
 - a. *P. c. loki* Evans, 1953
 - b. *P. c. freija* (Warren, [1924])
9. *Pyrgus ruralis* (Boisduval, 1852)
 - a. *P. r. ruralis* (Boisduval, 1852)

10. *Pyrgus communis* (Grote, 1872)
 a. *P. c. communis* (Grote, 1872)
- Genus *Heliopetes* Billberg, 1820
 * *Heliopetes ericetorum* (Boisduval, 1852)
- Genus *Pholisora* Scudder, 1872
 11. *Pholisora catullus* (Fabricius, 1793)
- Subfamily Hesperinae Latreille, 1809
- Genus *Carterocephalus* Lederer, 1852
 12. *Carterocephalus palaemon* (Pallas, 1771)
 a. *C. p. mandan* (Edwards, 1863)
 b. *C. p. skada* (Edwards, 1870)
 c. *C. p. magnus* Mattoon & Tilden, 1998
- Genus *Oarisma* Scudder, 1872
 13. *Oarisma garita* (Reakirt, 1866)
- Genus *Thymelicus* Hübner, [1819]
 14. *Thymelicus lineola* (Ochsenheimer, 1808)
- Genus *Hesperia* Fabricius, 1793
 Hesperia uncas Edwards, 1863
15. *Hesperia juba* (Scudder, 1874)
16. *Hesperia comma* (Linnaeus, 1758)
 a. *H. c. oregonia* (Edwards, 1883)
 b. *H. c. harpalus* (Edwards, 1881)
 c. *H. c. manitoba* (Scudder, 1874)
 d. *H. c. assiniboia* (Lyman, 1892)
 H. c. hulbirti Lindsey, 1939
17. *Hesperia nevada* (Scudder, 1874)
 a. *H. n. nevada* (Scudder, 1874)
- Genus *Polites* Scudder, 1872
 18. *Polites peckius* (Kirby, 1837)
19. *Polites sabuleti* (Boisduval, 1852)
 a. *P. s. sabuleti* (Boisduval, 1852)
- Polites mardon* (Edwards, 1881)
20. *Polites draco* (Edwards, 1871)

21. *Polites themistocles* (Latreille, [1824])
 a. *P. t. turneri* Freeman, 1944
 b. *P. t. themistocles* (Latreille, [1824])
22. *Polites mystic* (Edwards, 1863)
23. *Polites sonora* (Scudder, 1872)
 a. *P. s. sonora* (Scudder, 1872)
 P. s. utahensis (Skinner, 1911)
 P. s. siris (Edwards, 1881)
- Genus *Atalopedes* Scudder, 1872
24. *Atalopedes campestris* (Boisduval, 1852)
 a. *A. c. campestris* (Boisduval, 1852)
- Genus *Atrytone* Scudder, 1872
- Atrytone logan* (Edwards, 1863)
- Genus *Ochlodes* Scudder, 1872
25. *Ochlodes sylvanoides* (Boisduval, 1852)
Ochlodes yuma (Edwards, 1873)
 O. y. yuma (Edwards, 1873)
- Genus *Euphyes* Scudder, 1872
26. *Euphyes vestris* (Boisduval, 1852)
 a. *E. v. vestris* (Boisduval, 1852)
 E. v. kiowah (Reakirt, 1866)
- Genus *Amblyscirtes* Scudder, 1872
- Amblyscirtes oslari* (Skinner, 1899)
27. *Amblyscirtes vialis* (Edwards, 1862)
- Superfamily Papilionoidea Latreille, [1802]
- Family Papilionidae Latreille, [1802]
- Subfamily Parnassiinae Duponchel, [1835]
- Genus *Parnassius* Latreille, 1804
28. *Parnassius evermanni* Ménétriés, [1851]
 a. *P. e. thor* Hy. Edwards, 1881
29. *Parnassius clodius* Ménétriés, 1855
 a. *P. c. claudianus* Stichel, 1907
 b. *P. c. pseudogallatinus* Bryk, 1913

c. *P. c. altaurus* Dyar, 1903

P. c. shepardi Eisner, 1966

30. *Parnassius smintheus* Doubleday, [1847]

a. *P. s. olympiannus* Burdick, 1941

b. *P. s. magnus* Wright, 1905

c. *P. s. smintheus* Doubleday, [1847]

d. *P. s. yukonensis* Eisner, 1969

31. *Parnassius phoebus* (Fabricius, 1793)

a. *P. p. apricatus* Stichel, 1906

Subfamily Papilioninae Latreille, [1802]

Genus *Papilio* Linnaeus, 1758

32. *Papilio bairdii* Edwards, 1869

a. *P. b. oregonius* Edwards, 1876

b. *P. b. pikei* Sperling, 1987

c. *P. b. dodi* McDunnough, 1939

33. *Papilio machaon* Linnaeus, 1758

a. *P. m. aliaska* Scudder, 1869

P. m. hudsonianus A. H. Clarke, 1932

34. *Papilio zelicaon* Lucas, 1852

35. *Papilio indra* Reakirt, 1866

a. *P. i. indra* Reakirt, 1866

36. *Papilio canadensis* Rothschild & Jordan, 1906

37. *Papilio rutulus* Lucas, 1852

a. *P. r. rutulus* Lucas, 1852

38. *Papilio multicaudatus* Kirby, 1884

a. *P. m. pusillus* Austin & J. Emmel, 1998

39. *Papilio eurymedon* Lucas, 1852

Family Pieridae Duponchel, [1835]

Subfamily Pierinae Duponchel, [1835]

Genus *Neophasia* Behr, 1869

40. *Neophasia menapia* (C. & R. Felder, 1859)

a. *N. m. tau* (Scudder, 1861)

Genus *Pontia* Fabricius, 1807

41. *Pontia beckerii* (Edwards, 1871)
42. *Pontia sisymbrii* (Boisduval, 1852)
 - a. *P. s. flavitincta* (Comstock, 1924)
 - b. *P. s. beringiensis* Guppy & Kondla, 2001
43. *Pontia protodice* (Boisduval & Leconte, 1829)
44. *Pontia occidentalis* (Reakirt, 1866)
 - a. *P. o. occidentalis* (Reakirt, 1866)
 - b. *P. o. nelsoni* (Edwards, 1883)

Genus *Pieris* Schrank, 1801

45. *Pieris marginalis* Scudder, 1861
 - a. *P. m. marginalis* Scudder, 1861
 - b. *P. m. reicheli* Eitschberger, 1983
 - c. *P. m. guppyi* Eitschberger, 1983
 - d. *P. m. tremblayi* Eitschberger, 1983
46. *Pieris oleracea* Harris, 1829
 - a. *P. o. oleracea* Harris, 1829
47. *Pieris angelika* Eitschberger, 1983
48. *Pieris rapae* Linnaeus, 1758
 - a. *P. r. rapae* Linnaeus, 1758

Subfamily Anthocharinae Tutt, 1896

Genus *Euchloe* Hübner, [1819]

49. *Euchloe ausonides* (Lucas, 1852)
 - a. *E. a. mayi* F. & R. Chermock, 1940
 - b. *E. a. ogilvia* Back, 1990
 - c. *E. a. insulanus* Guppy & Shepard, 2001
50. *Euchloe creusa* (Doubleday, [1847])
51. *Euchloe naina* Kozhantshikov, 1923
52. *Euchloe lotta* Beutenmüller, 1898
 - Euchloe olympia* (Edwards, 1871)

Genus *Anthocharis* Boisduval, Rambur, Duméril & Graslin, [1833]

53. *Anthocharis sara* Lucas, 1852
 - a. *A. s. flora* Wright, 1892
 - b. *A. s. alaskensis* Gunder, 1932

54. *Anthocharis stella* Edwards, 1879

a. *A. s. stella* Edwards, 1879

Subfamily Coliadinae Swainson, 1827

Genus *Colias* Fabricius, 1807

55. *Colias philodice* Godart, [1819]

a. *C. p. eriphyle* Edwards, 1876

b. *C. p. vitabunda* Hovanitz, 1943

56. *Colias eurytheme* Boisduval, 1852

57. *Colias alexandra* Edwards, 1863

a. *C. a. columbiensis* Ferris, 1973

b. *C. a. pseudocolumbiensis* Guppy & Shepard, 2001

C. a. alexandra Edwards, 1863

C. a. edwardsii Edwards, 1870

58. *Colias christina* Edwards, 1863

a. *C. c. christina* Edwards, 1863

* *C. c. kluanensis* Ferris, 1981

59. *Colias occidentalis* Scudder, 1862

a. *C. o. occidentalis* Scudder, 1862

C. o. pseudochristina Ferris, 1989

60. *Colias meadii* Edwards, 1871

a. *C. m. elis* Strecker, 1885

C. m. lemhiensis Curtis & Ferris, 1985

61. *Colias hecla* Lefèbvre, 1836

a. *Colias h. hecla* Lefèbvre, 1836

62. *Colias canadensis* Ferris, 1982

63. *Colias nastes* Boisduval, [1834]

a. *C. n. streckeri* Grum-Grschimailo, 1895

b. *C. n. aliaska* Bang-Haas, 1927

64. *Colias chippewa* Edwards, 1872

a. *C. c. chippewa* Edwards, 1872

65. *Colias interior* Scudder, 1862

66. *Colias pelidne* Boisduval & Leconte, 1829

a. *C. p. minisni* Bean, 1895

C. p. skinneri Barnes, 1897

67. *Colias gigantea* Strecker, 1900

a. *C. g. gigantea* Strecker, 1900

b. *C. g. mayi* F. & R. Chermock, 1940

C. g. harroweri Klots, 1940

Genus *Eurema* Hübner, [1819]

* *Eurema nicippe* (Cramer, [1779])

Genus *Nathalis* Boisduval, 1836

* *Nathalis iole* Boisduval, 1836

Family Lycaenidae Leach, 1815

Subfamily Lycaeninae Leach, 1815

Genus *Lycaena* Fabricius, 1807

68. *Lycaena (Lycaena) phlaeas* (Linnaeus, 1761)

a. *L. p. arethusa* (Wolley-Dod, 1907)

L. p. arctodon Ferris, 1974

69. *Lycaena (Lycaena) cuprea* (Edwards, 1870)

a. *L. c. henryae* (Cadbury, 1937)

L. c. cuprea (Edwards, 1870)

70. *Lycaena (Hyllolycaena) hyllus* (Cramer, [1775])

71. *Lycaena (Chalceria) dione* (Scudder, [1870])

Lycaena (Chalceria) editha (Mead, 1878)

L. e. montana (Field, 1936)

* *Lycaena (Chalceria) rubida* (Behr, 1866)

* *L. r. perkinsorum* Johnson & Balogh, 1977

L. r. duofacies Johnson & Balogh, 1977

L. r. sirius (Edwards, 1871)

72. *Lycaena (Chalceria) heteronea* Boisduval, 1852

a. *L. h. heteronea* Boisduval, 1852

73. *Lycaena (Epidemia) dorcas* Kirby, 1837

a. *L. d. dorcas* Kirby, 1837

74. *Lycaena (Epidemia) helloides* (Boisduval, 1852)

75. *Lycaena (Epidemia) nivalis* (Boisduval, 1869)

a. *L. n. browni* dos Passos, 1938

76. *Lycaena (Epidemia) mariposa* (Reakirt, 1866)
- a. *L. m. mariposa* (Reakirt, 1866)
 - b. *L. m. charlottensis* (Holland, 1930)
 - c. *L. m. penroseae* Field, 1938
- Subfamily Theclinae Swainson, 1831
- Genus *Habrodais* Scudder, 1876
- Habrodais grunus* (Boisduval, 1852)
 - H. g. herri* Field, 1938
- Genus *Satyrium* Scudder, 1876
77. *Satyrium titus* (Fabricius, 1793)
- a. *S. t. immaculosus* (W.P. Comstock, 1913)
 - b. *S. t. titus* (Fabricius, 1793)
78. *Satyrium behrii* (Edwards, 1870)
- a. *S. b. columbia* (McDunnough, 1944)
79. *Satyrium fuliginosum* (Edwards, 1861)
- a. *S. f. semiluna* Klots, 1930
80. *Satyrium californicum* (Edwards, 1862)
- Satyrium acadicum* (Edwards, 1862)
 - S. a. montanensis* (Watson & Comstock, 1920)
 - (= *coolinensis* (Watson & Comstock, 1920))
 - (= *watrini* (Dufrane, 1939))
81. *Satyrium sylvinum* (Boisduval, 1852)
- a. *S. s. nootka* Fisher, 1998
 - S. s. undescribed*
82. *Satyrium liparops* (Leconte, 1833)
- a. *S. l. fletcheri* (Michener & dos Passos, 1942)
 - S. l. aliparops* (Michener & dos Passos, 1942)
83. *Satyrium saepium* (Boisduval, 1852)
- a. *S. s. okanaganum* (McDunnough, 1944)
- Genus *Callophrys* Billberg, 1820
- Callophrys perplexa* Barnes & Benjamin, 1923
 - C. p. oregonensis* Gorelick, 1969
84. *Callophrys affinis* (Edwards, 1862)

a. *C. a. washingtonia* Clench, 1944

C. a. affinis (Edwards, 1862)

85. *Callophrys sheridanii* (Edwards, 1877)

a. *C. s. newcomeri* Clench, 1963

Genus *Loranthomitoura* Ballmer & Pratt, 1992

86. *Loranthomitoura spinetorum* (Hewitson, 1867)

87. *Loranthomitoura johnsoni* (Skinner, 1904)

Genus *Mitoura* Scudder, 1872

88. *Mitoura rosneri* Johnson, 1976

a. *M. r. rosneri* Johnson, 1976

b. *M. r. plicataria* Johnson, 1976

89. *Mitoura siva* (Edwards, 1874)

a. *M. s. barryi* Johnson, 1976

Genus *Incisalia* Scudder, 1872

90. *Incisalia augustinus* (Westwood, [1852])

a. *I. a. augustinus* (Westwood, [1852])

91. *Incisalia iroides* (Boisduval, 1852)

a. *I. i. iroides* (Boisduval, 1852)

92. *Incisalia mossii* (Hy. Edwards, 1881)

a. *I. m. mossii* (Hy. Edwards, 1881)

b. *I. m. schryveri* Cross, 1937

93. *Incisalia polia* (Cook & Watson, 1907)

a. *I. p. polia* (Cook & Watson, 1907)

I. p. maritima Emmel, Emmel, & Matton, 1998

94. *Incisalia niphon* (Hübner, [1823])

a. *I. n. clarki* T.N. Freeman, 1938

95. *Incisalia eryphon* (Boisduval, 1852)

a. *I. e. eryphon* (Boisduval, 1852)

b. *I. e. sheltonensis* F. Chermock & Frechin, 1948

Genus *Strymon* Hübner, [1818]

96. *Strymon melinus* Hübner, [1818]

a. *S. m. atrofasciatus* McDunnough, 1921

b. *S. m. setonia* McDunnough, 1927

S. m. franki Field, 1938

Subfamily Polyommatae Swainson, 1827

Tribe Everini Tutt, 1908

Genus *Everes* Hübner, [1819]

97. *Everes comyntas* (Godart, [1824])

a. *E. c. comyntas* (Godart, [1824])

98. *Everes amyntula* (Boisduval, 1852)

a. *E. a. amyntula* (Boisduval, 1852)

Tribe Celastrini Tutt, 1908

Genus *Celastrina* Tutt, 1906

99. *Celastrina echo* (Edwards, 1864)

a. *C. e. echo* (Edwards, 1864)

100. *Celastrina ladon* (Cramer, [1780])

a. *C. l. lucia* (Kirby, 1837)

Tribe Scolitandini Tutt, 1909

Genus *Euphilotes* Mattoni, [1978]

101. *Euphilotes battoides* (Behr, 1867)

a. *E. b. glaucon* (Edwards, 1871)

Euphilotes ancilla (Barnes & McDunnough, 1917)

E. a. ancilla (Barnes & McDunnough, 1917)

E. a. columbiae (Mattoni, [1955])

Genus *Glaucopsyche* Scudder, 1872

102. *Glaucopsyche piasus* (Boisduval, 1852)

a. *G. p. toxeuuma* Brown, 1971

103. *Glaucopsyche lygdamus* (Doubleday, 1841)

a. *G. l. columbia* (Skinner, 1917)

b. *G. l. couperi* Grote, 1873

Tribe Polyommatae Swainson, 1827

Genus *Lycaeides* Hübner, [1819]

104. *Lycaeides idas* (Linnaeus, 1761)

a. *L. i. atrapraetextus* (Field, 1939)

b. *L. i. scudderi* (Edwards, 1861)

c. *L. i. alaskensis* (F. Chermock, 1945)

105. *Lycaeides anna* (Edwards, 1861)
a. *L. a. ricei* (Cross, 1937)
b. *L. a. vancouverensis* Guppy & Shepard, 2001

106. *Lycaeides melissa* (Edwards, 1873)
a. *L. m. melissa* (Edwards, 1873)

Genus *Plebeius* Kluk, 1780

107. *Plebeius saepiolus* (Boisduval, 1852)
a. *P. s. insulanus* Blackmore, 1919
b. *P. s. amica* (Edwards, 1863)

Genus *Icaricia* Nabokov, 1944

108. *Icaricia icarioides* (Boisduval, 1852)
a. *I. i. blackmorei* (Barnes & McDunnough, 1919)
b. *I. i. montis* (Blackmore, 1923)
c. *I. i. pembina* (Edwards, 1862)
I. i. fenderi (Macy, 1931)

Icaricia shasta (Edwards, 1862)

- I. s. shasta* (Edwards, 1862)
I. s. minnehaha (Scudder, 1875)

109. *Icaricia acmon* (Westwood & Hewitson, [1852])
a. *I. a. lutzii* (dos Passos, 1938)
I. a. spangelatus (Burdick, 1942)

Genus *Vacciniina* Tutt, 1909

110. *Vacciniina optilete* (Knoch, 1781)
a. *V. o. yukona* (Holland, 1900)

Genus *Agriades* Hübner, [1819]

111. *Agriades glandon* (de Prunner, 1798)
a. *A. g. megalis* (McDunnough, 1927)
b. *A. g. lacustris* (T. Freeman, 1939)

Family Riodinidae Grote, 1895

Subfamily Riodininae Grote, 1895

Genus *Apodemia* C. & R. Felder, [1865]

112. *Apodemia mormo* (C. & R. Felder, 1859)
a. *A. m. mormo* (C. & R. Felder, 1859)

Family Nymphalidae Swainson, 1827

Subfamily Nymphalinae Swainson, 1827

Genus *Polygonia* Hübner, [1819]

- 113. *Polygonia satyrus* (Edwards, 1869)
- 114. *Polygonia faunus* (Edwards, 1862)
 - a. *P. f. rusticus* (Edwards, 1874)
- 115. *Polygonia zephyrus* (Edwards, 1870)
- 116. *Polygonia gracilis* (Grote & Robinson, 1867)
- 117. *Polygonia oreas* (Edwards, 1869)
 - a. *P. o. silenus* (Edwards, 1870)
 - b. *P. o. threatfuli* Guppy & Shepard, 2001
- 118. *Polygonia progne* (Cramer, [1776])

Genus *Roddia* Korshunov, 1995

- 119. *Roddia l-album* (Esper, 1780)
 - a. *R. l. watsoni* (Hall, 1924)

Genus *Nymphalis* Kluk, 1780

- 120. *Nymphalis californica* (Boisduval, 1852)
- 121. *Nymphalis antiopa* (Linnaeus, 1758)

Genus *Aglais* Dalman, 1816

- 122. *Aglais milberti* (Godart, [1819])
 - a. *A. m. milberti* (Godart, [1819])

Genus *Vanessa* Fabricius, 1807

- 123. *Vanessa virginiensis* (Drury, 1773)
- 124. *Vanessa cardui* (Linnaeus, 1758)
- 125. *Vanessa annabella* (Field, 1971)
- 126. *Vanessa atalanta* (Linnaeus, 1758)
 - a. *V. a. rubria* (Fruhstorfer, 1909)

Subfamily Argynninae Duponchel, [1835]

Genus *Euptoieta* Doubleday, [1848]

- 127. *Euptoieta claudia* (Cramer, [1775])

Genus *Speyeria* Scudder, 1872

- 128. *Speyeria cybele* (Fabricius, 1775)
 - a. *S. c. leto* (Behr, 1862)

- b. *S. c. pseudocarpenteri* (F. & R. Chermock, 1940)
 - S. c. pugetensis* (F. Chermock & Frechin, 1947)
- 129. *Speyeria aphrodite* (Fabricius, 1787)
 - a. *S. a. columbia* (Hy. Edwards, 1877)
 - b. *S. a. whitehousei* (Gunder, 1932)
 - c. *S. a. manitoba* (F. & R. Chermock, 1940)
- * *Speyeria coronis* (Behr, 1864)
 - * *S. c. simaetha* (dos Passos & Grey, 1945)
- 130. *Speyeria zerene* (Boisduval, 1852)
 - a. *S. z. bremnerii* (Edwards, 1872)
 - b. *S. z. picta* (McDunnough, 1924)
 - c. *S. z. garretti* (Gunder, 1932)
 - * *S. z. sitka* Hammond, Harry & McCorkle, 2001
 - S. z. hippolyta* (Edwards, 1879)
- 131. *Speyeria callippe* (Boisduval, 1852)
 - a. *S. c. semivirida* (McDunnough, 1924)
 - b. *S. c. chilcotinensis* Guppy & Shepard, 2001
 - S. c. calgariana* (McDunnough, 1924)
 - S. c. elaine* dos Passos & Grey, 1945
- * *Speyeria egleis* (Behr, 1862)
 - * *S. e. macdunnoughi* (Gunder, 1932)
 - S. e. moecki* (Hammond & Dornfield, 1983)
 - S. e. albrighti* (Gunder, 1932)
- 132. *Speyeria atlantis* (Edwards, 1862)
 - a. *S. a. hollandi* (F. & R. Chermock, 1940)
- 133. *Speyeria hesperis* (Edwards, 1864)
 - a. *S. h. helena* dos Passos & Grey, 1957
 - b. *S. h. beani* (Barnes & Benjamin, 1926)
 - S. h. dodgei* (Gunder, 1931)
- 134. *Speyeria hydaspes* (Boisduval, 1869)
 - a. *S. h. rhodope* (Edwards, 1874)
 - b. *S. h. minor* dos Passos & Grey, 1947
 - c. *S. h. sakuntala* (Skinner, 1911)

135. *Speyeria mormonia* (Boisduval, 1869)
a. *S. m. bischoffii* (Edwards, 1870)
b. *S. m. opis* (Edwards, 1874)
c. *S. m. erinna* (Edwards, 1883)
S. m. eurynome (W. H. Edwards, 1872)

Genus *Boloria* Moore, [1900]

136. *Boloria napaea* (Hoffmansegg, 1804)
a. *B. n. alaskensis* (Holland, 1900)

Genus *Clossiana* Reuss, 1920

137. *Clossiana eunomia* (Esper, 1799)
a. *C. e. dawsoni* (Barnes & McDunnough, 1916)
* *C. e. nichollae* (Barnes & Benjamin, 1926)
138. *Clossiana selene* (Denis & Schiffermüller, [1775])
a. *C. s. atrocotalis* (Huard, 1927)
139. *Clossiana bellona* (Fabricius, 1775)
a. *C. b. toddi* (Holland, 1928)
b. *C. b. jenistorum* Stallings & Turner, 1947
140. *Clossiana frigga* (Thunberg, 1791)
a. *C. f. saga* (Staudinger, 1861)
141. *Clossiana improba* (Butler, 1877)
a. *C. i. youngi* (Holland, 1900)
142. *Clossiana epithore* (Edwards, [1864])
a. *C. e. chermocki* E. & S. Perkins, 1966
b. *C. e. sigridae* Shepard, 2001
143. *Clossiana polaris* (Boisduval, [1828])
a. *C. p. polaris* (Boisduval, [1828])
144. *Clossiana alberta* (Edwards, 1890)
145. *Clossiana freija* (Thunberg, 1791)
a. *C. f. freija* (Thunberg, 1791)
146. *Clossiana natazhati* (Gibson, 1920)
a. *C. n. nabokovi* (Stallings & Turner, 1947)
* *C. n. natazhati* (Gibson, 1920)
147. *Clossiana tritonia* (Boeber, 1812)

- a. *C. t. astarte* (Doubleday, [1847])
 - b. *C. t. distincta* (Gibson, 1920)
148. *Clossiana chariclea* (Schneider, 1794)
- a. *C. c. rainieri* (Barnes & McDunnough, 1913)
 - b. *C. c. grandis* (Barnes & McDunnough, 1916)
 - c. *C. c. butleri* (Edwards, 1883)

Subfamily Melitaeinae Grote, 1897

Genus *Phyciodes* Hübner, [1819]

149. *Phyciodes tharos* (Drury, [1773])
- a. *P. t. pascoensis* Wright, 1905
 - b. *P. t. cocyta* (Cramer, [1777])
- P. t. tharos* (Drury, [1773])
150. *Phyciodes batesii* (Reakirt, 1865)
- a. *P. b. lakota* Scott, 1994
151. *Phyciodes pratensis* (Behr, 1863)
- a. *P. p. pratensis* (Behr, 1863)
152. *Phyciodes pallidus* (Edwards, 1864)
- a. *P. p. barnesi* Skinner, 1897
153. *Phyciodes mylitta* (Edwards, 1861)
- a. *P. m. mylitta* (Edwards, 1861)

Genus *Charidryas* Scudder, 1872

- Charidryas gorgone* (Hübner, 1810)
- C. g. carlota* (Reakirt, 1866)
154. *Charidryas palla* (Boisduval, 1852)
- a. *C. p. calydon* (Holland, 1931)
- C. p. sterope* (Edwards, 1870)
- C. p. palla* (Boisduval, 1852)
- Charidryas acastus* (Edwards, 1874)
- C. a. acastus* (Edwards, 1874)
 - C. a. dorothyae* Bauer, 1975
155. *Charidryas whitneyi* (Behr, 1863)
- a. *C. w. damoetas* (Skinner, 1902)
156. *Charidryas hoffmanni* (Behr, 1863)

- a. *C. h. manchada* (Bauer, 1960)
- C. h. segregata* (Barnes & McDunnough, 1918)

Genus *Euphydryas* Scudder, 1872

157. *Euphydryas (Euphydryas) chalcedona* (Doubleday, [1847])

- a. *E. c. paradoxa* McDunnough, 1927
- E. c. wallacensis* (Gunder, 1928)
- E. c. colon* (Edwards, 1881)

158. *Euphydryas (Euphydryas) anicia* (Doubleday, [1847])

- a. *E. a. anicia* (Doubleday, [1847])
- b. *E. a. hopfingeri* Gunder, 1934
- * *E. a. helvia* (Scudder, 1869)
- E. a. bakeri* D. Stallings & Turner, 1945
- E. a. veasieae* Fender & Jewett, 1953

159. *Euphydryas (Euphydryas) editha* (Boisduval, 1852)

- a. *E. e. taylori* (Edwards, 1888)
- b. *E. e. beani* (Skinner, 1897)
- E. e. colonia* (Wright, 1905)
- E. e. edithana* (Strand, 1914)
- E. e. hutchinsi* McDunnough, 1928
- E. e. lawrencei* Gunder, 1931

160. *Euphydryas (Hypodryas) gillettii* (Barnes, 1897)

Subfamily Limenitidinae Behr, 1864

Genus *Limenitis* Fabricius, 1807

161. *Limenitis arthemis* (Drury, [1773])

- a. *L. a. rubrofasciata* (Barnes & McDunnough, 1916)

162. *Limenitis archippus* (Cramer, [1776])

- a. *L. a. idaho* Austin, 1998
- L. a. archippus* (Cramer, [1776])

Limenitis weidemeyerii (Edwards, 1861)

- L.w. oberfoelli* (Brown, 1960)

163. *Limenitis lorquini* Boisduval, 1852

- a. *L. l. itelkae* Guppy, 2001
- b. *L. l. ilgae* Guppy, 2001

Genus *Adelpha* Hübner, [1819]

Adelpha bredowii (Geyer, 1827)

a. *A. b. californica* (Butler, 1865)

Subfamily Satyrinae Boisduval, 1833

Genus *Coenonympha* Hübner, [1819]

Coenonympha haydeni (Edwards, 1972)

164. *Coenonympha tullia* Müller, 1764

a. *C. t. yukonensis* Holland, 1900

165. *Coenonympha californica* Westwood, [1851]

a. *C. c. insulana* McDunnough, 1928

b. *C. c. columbiana* McDunnough, 1928

c. *C. c. benjamini* McDunnough, 1928

* *C. c. mackenziei* Davenport, 1936

C. c. ampelos Edwards, 1871

Genus *Cercyonis* Scudder, 1875

166. *Cercyonis pegala* (Fabricius, 1775)

a. *C. p. incana* (Edwards, 1880)

b. *C. p. ariane* (Boisduval, 1852)

c. *C. p. ino* Hall, 1924

167. *Cercyonis sthenele* (Boisduval, 1852)

a. *C. s. sineocellata* Austin & J. Emmel, 1998

C. s. silvestris (Edwards, 1861)

168. *Cercyonis oetus* (Boisduval, 1869)

a. *C. o. phocus* (Edwards, 1874)

b. *C. o. charon* (Edwards, 1872)

C. o. oetus (Boisduval, 1869)

Genus *Erebia* Dalman, 1816

169. *Erebia vidleri* Elwes, 1898

170. *Erebia rossii* (Curtis, 1835)

a. *E. r. rossii* (Curtis, 1835)

171. *Erebia mancinus* Doubleday, [1849]

172. *Erebia magdalena* Strecker, 1880

a. *E. m. saxicola* Hilchie, 1990

173. *Erebia mackinleyensis* Gunder, 1932
a. *E. m. mackinleyensis* Gunder, 1932

* *Erebia fasciata* Butler, 1868

* *E. f. fasciata* Butler, 1868

174. *Erebia discoidalis* (Kirby, 1837)

175. *Erebia pawlowskii* Ménétriés, 1859

a. *E. p. alaskensis* Holland, 1900

* *Erebia youngi* Holland, 1900

* *E. y. youngi* Holland, 1900

* *Erebia lafontainei* Troubridge & Philip, 1983

176. *Erebia epipsodea* Butler, 1868

a. *E. e. epipsodea* Butler, 1868

b. *E. e. sineocellata* Skinner, 1889

c. *E. e. remingtoni* Ehrlich, 1952

Genus *Neominois* Scudder 1975

Neominois ridingsii (Edwards, 1865)

N. r. ridingsii (Edwards, 1865)

N. r. minimus Austin, 1986

Genus *Oeneis* Hübner, [1819]

177. *Oeneis nevadensis* (C. & R. Felder, [1866])

a. *O. n. gigas* (Butler, 1868)

O. n. nevadensis (C. & R. Felder, [1866])

178. *Oeneis macounii* (Edwards, 1885)

179. *Oeneis chryxus* (Doubleday, [1849])

a. *O. c. chryxus* (Doubleday, [1849])

b. *O. c. caryi* Dyar, 1904

O. c. valerata Burdick, 1958

180. *Oeneis uhleri* (Reakirt, 1866)

a. *O. u. varuna* (Edwards, 1882)

O. u. cairnesi Gibson, 1920

O. u. nahanni Dyar, 1904

181. *Oeneis alberta* Elwes, 1893

a. *O. a. alberta* Elwes, 1893

182. *Oeneis bore* (Schneider, 1792)
a. *O. b. edwardsi* dos Passos, 1949
b. *O. b. mckinleyensis* dos Passos, 1949
183. *Oeneis jutta* (Hübner, 1805–1806)
a. *O. j. reducta* McDunnough, 1929
b. *O. j. ridingiana* F. & R. Chermock, 1940
c. *O. j. alaskensis* Holland, 1900
184. *Oeneis melissa* (Fabricius, 1775)
a. *O. m. beanii* Elwes, 1893
b. *O. m. atlinensis* Guppy & Shepard, 2001
185. *Oeneis polixenes* (Fabricius, 1775)
a. *O. p. yukonensis* Gibson, 1920
b. *O. p. luteus* Troubridge & Parshall, 1988
c. *O. p. brucei* (Edwards, 1891)
186. *Oeneis rosovi* Kurentzov, 1960
a. *O. r. philipi* Troubridge, 1988

Subfamily Danainae Boisduval, 1833

Genus *Danaus* Kluk, 1780

187. *Danaus plexippus* (Linnaeus, 1758)